

## N1 Holdings Limited ACN 609 268 279

### Corporate governance Statement

This corporate governance statement sets out N1 Holdings Limited's (**Company**) current compliance with the ASX Corporate Governance Council's Corporate Governance Principles and Recommendations (**ASX Principles and Recommendations**). Compliance with the ASX Principles and Recommendations is not mandatory. However, this corporate governance statement discloses the extent to which the Company has followed the ASX Principles and Recommendations.

This corporate governance statement is current as at 30 June 2023 and has been approved by the board of the Company (**Board**).

#	ASX Principles and Recommendations	Comply (Yes/No)	Recommendation/Action
<b>1</b>	<b>Lay Solid Foundations for Management and Oversight</b>		
1.1	<p>A listed entity should have and disclose a board charter (<b>Board Charter</b>) setting out:</p> <p>(a) the respective roles and responsibilities of its board and management; and</p> <p>(b) those matters expressly reserved to the board and those delegated to management.</p>	<p>Yes</p> <p>Yes</p>	<p>The Board is responsible for the corporate governance of the Company. The Board has adopted a Board Charter which outlines the manner in which its powers and responsibilities will be exercised and discharged, having regard to principles of good corporate governance and applicable laws. Pursuant to the Board Charter, the Board assumes responsibilities including, but not limited to the following:</p> <p>(a) demonstrating leadership;</p> <p>(b) considering and approving the strategy of the Company and its related companies (<b>Group</b>);</p> <p>(c) adopting an annual budget and monitoring financial performance including approving the annual and half year financial statements and reports;</p> <p>(d) approving major investments and monitoring the return on those investments;</p> <p>(e) monitoring the adequacy, appropriateness and operation of internal controls including reviewing and approving the Group's compliance systems and corporate governance principles;</p> <p>(f) providing continuous disclosure of information to the investment community, and making available information shareholders can reasonably require to make informed assessments of the Group's prospects;</p> <p>(g) reviewing and monitoring significant business risks and oversights and</p>

			<p>how they are managed;</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(h) monitoring the relationship with key regulators to meet the Group’s obligations;</li> <li>(i) determining delegations to committees, subsidiary boards and management and approving transactions in excess of delegated levels;</li> <li>(j) reviewing the performance of the chief executive officer of the Company (<b>CEO</b>) and each member of management, including succession planning for CEO and management;</li> <li>(k) assessing its own performance and that of individual directors of the Company (each a <b>Director</b>);</li> <li>(l) selecting and appointing new Directors;</li> <li>(m) considering, approving and endorsing major policies of the organisation;</li> <li>(n) overseeing the implementation of appropriate work health and safety systems; and</li> <li>(o) protecting and overseeing the enhancement of the reputation of the Company.</li> </ul> <p>A copy of the Board Charter is available on the Company’s website at the following URL: <a href="http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance">http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance</a></p> <p>The Board has delegated specific authorities to its CEO. Subject to these delegated matters, the CEO is authorised to exercise all the powers in relation to the Company, except with respect to the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) approval of major elements of strategy including any significant change in the direction of that strategy;</li> <li>(b) approvals above delegated levels of credit limits, country risk exposures, market risk limits and loans and encumbrances, equity investments and underwriting risk;</li> <li>(c) capital expenditure in excess of delegated levels or expenditure outside the ordinary course of business;</li> <li>(d) certain remuneration matters including material changes to remuneration policies;</li> <li>(e) adoption of the Company’s annual budget;</li> </ul>
--	--	--	--

			<p>(f) approval of the interim, final accounts and related reports to ASX;</p> <p>(g) specific matters in relation to continuous disclosure as defined in the Company's Continuous Disclosure Policy; and</p> <p>(h) other matters as the Board may determine from time to time.</p> <p>The Company is committed to the circulation of relevant materials to Directors in a timely manner to facilitate Directors' participation in Board discussions on a fully informed basis.</p> <p>The Company intends to regularly review the balance of responsibilities between the Board and management to ensure that the division of functions remains appropriate to the needs of the Company and the Group.</p>
1.2	<p>A listed entity should:</p> <p>(a) undertake appropriate checks before appointing a director or senior executive, or putting someone forward for election as a director; and</p> <p>(b) provide security holders with all material information in its possession relevant to a decision on whether or not to elect or re-elect a director.</p>	<p>Yes</p> <p>Yes</p>	<p>The Company undertakes background checks with regards to the person's character, experience, education, criminal record and bankruptcy history prior to nomination for election as a Director. Any material adverse information revealed by these checks is released to security holders prior to the general meeting at which they are able to be elected.</p> <p>When an individual is nominated to be a Director, their curriculum vitae with their relevant professional history and qualifications is included in the explanatory memorandum to the notice of meeting provided to the Company's security holders.</p>
1.3	A listed entity should have a written agreement with each director and senior executive setting out the terms of their appointment.	Yes	Directors are given letters of appointment and/or service agreements, and senior executives are given employment contracts prior to their engagement by the Company.
1.4	The company secretary of a listed entity should be accountable directly to the board, through the chair, on all matters to do with the proper functioning of the board.	Yes	The Company Secretary was appointed by and is responsible to the Board through the Chairman. The Chairman and the Company Secretary coordinate the Board agenda.
1.5	<p>A listed entity should:</p> <p>(a) have and disclose a diversity policy;</p> <p>(b) through its board or a committee of the board set measurable objectives for achieving gender diversity in the composition of its board, senior executives and workforce generally; and</p> <p>(c) disclose in relation to each reporting period:</p>	No	<p>The Company, at its current size and stage of development, has not found it necessary to create a diversity policy or to annually report on measurable objectives with respect to gender diversity.</p> <p>As the Company develops, the Board intends to review its practices, and if deemed necessary in the future, the Board may consider adopting a diversity policy.</p>

	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. the measurable objectives set for that period to achieve gender diversity;</li> <li>2. the entity's progress towards achieving those objectives; and</li> <li>3. either: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A. the respective proportions of men and women on the board, in senior executive positions and across the whole workforce (including how the entity has defined "senior executive" for these purposes); or</li> <li>B. if the entity is a "relevant employer" under the Workplace Gender Equality Act, the entity's most recent "Gender Equality Indicators", as defined in and published under that Act.</li> </ol> </li> </ol>	<p>N/A</p> <p>N/A</p>	
1.6	<p>A listed entity should:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) have and disclose a process for periodically evaluating the performance of the board, its committees and individual directors; and</li> <li>(b) disclose for each reporting period, whether a performance evaluation has been undertaken in accordance with that process during or in respect of that period.</li> </ol>	<p>No</p> <p>Yes</p>	<p>The Company's process for evaluating the performance of the Board, its committees and individual Directors is denoted in the Board Charter. Assessment of the performance of the Board collectively, of each Director individually, and the performance of the Company's committees are conducted via performance evaluations undertaken annually by the Board.</p> <p>A copy of the Board Charter is available on the Company's website at the following URL: <a href="http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance">http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance</a></p> <p>The Company undertook a performance appraisal of each Director and the board as a whole during the financial year ended 30 June 2023.</p>
1.7	<p>A listed entity should:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) have and disclose a process for evaluating the performance of its senior executives at least once every reporting period; and</li> <li>(b) disclose for each reporting period whether a performance evaluation has been undertaken in accordance with that process during or in respect of that period.</li> </ol>	<p>Yes</p> <p>Yes</p>	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) The Company undertakes an annual evaluation of the performance of senior executives. The process includes: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(i) measuring performance against key performance indicators; and</li> <li>(ii) one-on-one meetings.</li> </ol> </li> <li>(b) A performance evaluation of senior executives was undertaken during the financial year ended 30 June 2023 in accordance with the Company's performance evaluation process.</li> </ol>



			Company to adopt a board skills matrix.
2.3	<p>A listed entity should disclose:</p> <p>(a) the names of the directors considered by the board to be independent directors;</p> <p>(b) if a director has an interest, position or relationship of the type described in Box 2.3 but the board is of the opinion that it does not compromise the independence of the director, the nature of the interest, position or relationship in question and an explanation of why the board is of that opinion; and</p> <p>(c) the length of service of each director.</p>	<p>Yes</p> <p>N/A</p> <p>Yes</p>	<p>The Board has reviewed the position and associations of each of the Company's Directors and has determined that Mr David Holmes and Mr Frank Ganis are independent. In making this determination the Board has had regard to the independence criteria in the ASX Principles and Recommendations, and other facts, information and circumstances the Board considers relevant. The Board assesses the independence of new directors upon appointment and reviews their independence, and the independence of directors, as appropriate.</p> <p>Information with respect to potential issues of independence may be disclosed to the market but no formal policy exists to ensure such disclosure.</p> <p>The Company has disclosed the details of each Director (including their length of service) in its annual report for the financial year ended 30 June 2023 (<b>FY23 Annual Report</b>).</p>
2.4	A majority of the board of a listed entity should be independent directors.	No	<p>The Board considers Mr David Holmes and Mr Frank Ganis to be independent Directors.</p> <p>The Board does not currently consider an independent majority of the Board to be appropriate given the Company considers at least two (2) Directors need to be executive directors for the Company to be effectively managed. The Board considers that as half of the Board are comprised of independent Directors, this is sufficient for the Company's size and extent of its operations.</p> <p>The Board has taken the following steps to structure the Board to be effective and add value despite not having an independent majority of Directors: (a) membership of the Board is focused on providing the Company with a broad base of industry, business, technical, financial and corporate skills and experience considered necessary to fulfil the business objectives of the Company; and (b) membership of the Board is reviewed on an on-going basis by the Chairman of the Board to determine if additional core strengths are required to be added to the Board in light of the nature of the Company's business and its objectives.</p>
2.5	The chair of the board of a listed entity should be an independent director and, in particular, should not be the same person as the CEO of the entity.	No	The Board's current Executive Chairman, Mr Ren Hor Wong, does not satisfy the criteria of being an independent director as specified in the ASX Principles and Recommendations. However, the Board considers Mr Wong's role as Executive Chairman as essential to the success of the Company in its current stage, where the Company continues to refine its focus on the strategic

			development of the business.
2.6	A listed entity should have a program for inducting new directors and for periodically reviewing whether there is a need for existing directors to undertake professional development to maintain the skills and knowledge needed to perform their role as directors effectively.	No	<p>The Company does not have a formal induction program for new directors.</p> <p>Nevertheless, the Company takes care in ensuring that Directors will be able to effectively manage and govern the Company before their nomination as potential directors. In addition, each new director of the Company will, upon appointment, participate in an induction programme. This will include meeting with members of the existing Board, the Company Secretary, management and other relevant executives to familiarise themselves with the Company, its procedures and Board practices and procedures.</p> <p>This procedure is outlined in the Board Charter, which is available on the Company's website at <a href="http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance">http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance</a></p>
3	<b>Instil a Culture of Acting Lawfully, Ethically and Responsibly</b>		
3.1	A listed entity should articulate and disclose its values.	Yes	<p>The Company has a statement of values which is articulated and disclosed in Schedule 1 of its Code of conduct.</p> <p>A copy to the Code of Conduct is available on the Company's website at the following URL: <a href="http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance">http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance</a></p>
3.2	<p>A listed entity should:</p> <p>(a) have and disclose a code of conduct for its directors, senior executives and employees; and</p> <p>(b) ensure that the board or a committee of the board is informed of any material breaches of that code.</p>	<p>Yes</p> <p>Yes</p>	<p>The Board is committed to the establishment and maintenance of appropriate ethical standards in order to instil confidence in both clients and the community in the way the Company conducts its business. These standards are encapsulated in the Code of Conduct which outlines how the Company expects each person who represents it to behave and conduct business.</p> <p>A copy to the Code of Conduct is available on the Company's website at the following URL: <a href="http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance">http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance</a></p> <p>The Code of Conduct requires that material breaches of that code will be escalated to the Board.</p>
3.3	<p>A listed entity should:</p> <p>(a) have and disclose a whistleblower policy; and</p> <p>(b) ensure that the board or a committee of the board is informed of any material incidents reported under that policy.</p>	<p>Yes</p> <p>Yes</p>	<p>The Company has a whistleblower policy.</p> <p>A copy of the whistleblower policy is available on the Company's website at the following URL: <a href="http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance">http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance</a></p> <p>Under the Company's whistleblower policy, the Whistleblower Officer is required to assess disclosures made under the policy and notify the Board where the disclosure is sufficiently serious.</p>
3.4	A listed entity should:	Yes	The Company has an anti-bribery and corruption policy which forms part of

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) have and disclose an anti-bribery and corruption policy; and</li> <li>(b) ensure that the board or a committee of the board is informed of any material breaches of that policy.</li> </ul>	Yes	<p>its Code of Conduct.</p> <p>A copy to the Code of Conduct is available on the Company’s website at the following URL: <a href="http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance">http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance</a></p> <p>The Code of Conduct requires that material breaches of that code will be escalated to the Board (which includes anti-bribery and corruption breaches).</p>
4	<b>Safeguard the Integrity of Corporate Reports</b>		
4.1	<p>The board of a listed entity should:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(a) have an audit committee which:               <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. has at least three members, all of whom are non-executive directors and a majority of whom are independent directors; and</li> <li>2. is chaired by an independent director, who is not the chair of the board,</li> </ol> <p>and disclose:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3. the charter of the committee;</li> <li>4. the relevant qualifications and experience of the members of the committee; and</li> <li>5. in relation to each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings;</li> </ol> <p>or</p> <li>(b) if it does not have an audit committee, disclose that fact and the processes it employs that independently verify and safeguard the integrity of its corporate reporting, including the processes for the appointment and removal of the external auditor and the rotation of the audit engagement partner.</li> </li></ul>	<p>No</p> <p>Yes</p>	<p>The Company, considering its current size and stage of development, does not have a separately constituted audit committee.</p> <p>The Company in general meetings is responsible for the appointment of external auditors of the Company, and the Board from time to time will review the scope, performance and fees of those external auditors.</p> <p>Additionally, in order to ensure good governance, the Board has determined that the independent non-executive Directors, Mr David Holmes and Mr Frank Ganis, should have an exclusive right of veto with regards to the receipt and final approval of the auditor’s reports relating to half yearly and full year financial results.</p> <p>This right is provided for in the Board Charter, which is available on the Company’s website at: <a href="http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance">http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance</a></p>
4.2	The board of a listed entity should, before it approves the entity’s financial statements for a financial period, receive from its CEO and CFO a declaration that, in their opinion, the financial records of the entity have	Yes	The Company has received a declaration from the Executive Chairman (who is also the CEO) and CFO that, in their opinion, the financial records have been properly maintained and comply with the proper standards.



	been properly maintained and that the financial statements comply with the appropriate accounting standards and give a true and fair view of the financial position and performance of the entity and that the opinion has been formed on the basis of a sound system of risk management and internal control which is operating effectively.		
4.3	A listed entity should disclose its process to verify the integrity of any periodic corporate report it releases to the market that is not audited or reviewed by an external auditor.	Yes	The Company's unaudited periodic corporate reports are prepared and approved by management, consisting of the CEO and CFO.
5	<b>Make Timely and Balanced Disclosure</b>		
5.1	A listed entity should have and disclose a written policy for complying with its continuous disclosure obligations under listing rule 3.1.	Yes	The Company has a written Continuous Disclosure Policy. A copy of the Company's Continuous Disclosure Policy is available at the following URL: <a href="http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance">http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance</a>
5.2	A listed entity should ensure that its board receives copies of all material market announcements promptly after they have been made.	Yes	The Board receives copies of all announcements promptly after they have been made.
5.3	A listed entity that gives a new and substantive investor or analyst presentation should release a copy of the presentation materials on the ASX Market Announcements Platform ahead of the presentation.	Yes	The Company's Continuous Disclosure Policy requires that no material information may be disclosed to briefings with investors or analysts unless such information has been released to the market.
6	<b>Respect the Rights of Security Holders</b>		
6.1	A listed entity should provide information about itself and its governance to investors via its website.	Yes	The Company provides all relevant information about itself and its governance to its investors on the Company's website at the following URL: <a href="http://www.n1holdings.com.au">http://www.n1holdings.com.au</a> The Company will regularly update the website and its contents as it considers necessary.
6.2	A listed entity should have an investor relations program that facilitates effective two-way communication with investors.	No	The Company has no formal investor relations program in place but ensures that all material information is conveyed to its investors so as to facilitate communication. The Chairman also maintains regular contact with major shareholders.

6.3	A listed entity should disclose how it facilitates and encourages participation at meetings of security holders.	No	Although the Company does not have a formal communications policy in place, all material matters will be disclosed to the market in accordance with the ASX Listing Rules.
6.4	A listed entity should ensure that all substantive resolutions at a meeting of security holders are decided by a poll rather than by a show of hands.	Yes	The Company requires all resolutions at meetings of security holders to be decided by a poll.
6.5	A listed entity should give security holders the option to receive communications from, and send communications to, the entity and its security registry electronically.	Yes	The Company encourages shareholders to register for receipt of announcements and updates electronically.
7	<b>Recognise and Manage Risk</b>		
7.1	<p>The board of a listed entity should:</p> <p>(a) have a committee or committees to oversee risk, each of which:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and</li> <li>2. is chaired by an independent director, and disclose:</li> <li>3. the charter of the committee;</li> <li>4. the members of the committee; and</li> <li>5. as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings;</li> </ol> <p>or</p> <p>(b) if it does not have a risk committee or committees that satisfy (a) above, disclose that fact and the processes it employs for overseeing the entity's risk management framework.</p>	<p>No</p> <p>Yes</p>	<p>The Company, due to its size and current stage of development, does not have a separately constituted risk committee. As the Company develops, the Board intends to review its practices, and if deemed necessary, establish a risk committee.</p> <p>The Board is currently responsible for the oversight and management of all material business risks. The Board's collective experience will enable accurate identification of material risks that may affect the Company's business currently or in the future. Key operational risks and their management will be recurring items for deliberation at Board meetings.</p> <p>The risk profile can be expected to change and procedures adapted as the Company develops and it grows in size and complexity.</p>
7.2	<p>The board or a committee of the board should:</p> <p>(a) review the entity's risk management framework at least annually to satisfy itself that it continues to be</p>	Yes	<p>The Board annually reviews and approves the risk framework of the Company.</p> <p>The Company undertook a formal review of the Company's risk management</p>

	<p>sound and that the entity is operating with due regard to the risk appetite set by the board; and</p> <p>(b) disclose, in relation to each reporting period, whether such a review has taken place.</p>	Yes	framework during the reporting period.
7.3	<p>A listed entity should disclose:</p> <p>(a) if it has an internal audit function, how the function is structured and what role it performs; or</p> <p>(b) if it does not have an internal audit function, that fact and the processes it employs for evaluating and continually improving the effectiveness of its governance, risk management and internal control processes.</p>	<p>No</p> <p>Yes</p>	The Company does not have an internal audit function and does not disclose the processes it uses to improve risk management. Nonetheless, it remains committed to effective management and the control of these factors through regular external audits and ongoing review by the Board.
7.4	A listed entity should disclose whether it has any material exposure to environmental or social risks and, if it does, how it manages or intends to manage those risks.	Yes	All material risks are announced to the market, in accordance with the requirements of the ASX listing rules. The Company does not have any unique exposure to environmental or social risks.
8	<b>Remunerate Fairly and Responsibly</b>		
8.1	<p>The board of a listed entity should:</p> <p>(a) have a remuneration committee which:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. has at least three members, a majority of whom are independent directors; and</li> <li>2. is chaired by an independent director,</li> </ol> <p>and disclose:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>3. the charter of the committee;</li> <li>4. the members of the committee; and</li> <li>5. as at the end of each reporting period, the number of times the committee met throughout the period and the individual attendances of the members at those meetings;</li> </ol> <p>or</p> <p>(b) if it does not have a remuneration committee, disclose that fact and the processes it employs for</p>	<p>No</p> <p>Yes</p>	<p>The Company does not have in place a separately constituted remuneration committee due to the size of current operations of the Company.</p> <p>The determination of a director's remuneration is considered and determined by the Board (in the absence of that relevant director) having regard to the input and value to the Company of the contribution by that director.</p> <p>The Board may award additional remuneration to directors called upon to perform extra services or make special exertions on behalf of the Company.</p>

	setting the level and composition of remuneration for directors and senior executives and ensuring that such remuneration is appropriate and not excessive.		
8.2	A listed entity should separately disclose its policies and practices regarding the remuneration of non-executive directors and the remuneration of executive directors and other senior executives.	Yes	The Company disclosed its remuneration policy in the FY23 Annual Report.
8.3	A listed entity which has an equity-based remuneration scheme should:  (a) have a policy on whether participants are permitted to enter into transactions (whether through the use of derivatives or otherwise) which limit the economic risk of participating in the scheme; and  (b) disclose that policy or a summary of it.	N/A  Yes  Yes	Although the Company does not have a formal equity-based remuneration scheme, the Company has a Securities Trading Policy that restricts those who receive equity-based remuneration from entering into transactions which limit the economic risk of participating in the scheme.  A copy of the Securities Trading Policy is available on the Company's website at the following URL: <a href="http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance">http://www.n1holdings.com.au/corporate-governance</a> .